



EA-1 Exams & Solutions

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An EA Exam



Actuarial & Financial Risk Resource Materials
Since 1972

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CONDITIONS GENERALLY APPLICABLE TO ALL EA-1 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

If applicable, the following conditions should be considered a part of the data for each question, unless otherwise stated or implied.

- (1) The normal retirement age is 65.
- (2) Retirement pensions commence at normal retirement age and are paid monthly for life at the beginning of each month.
- (3) There are no pre-retirement death or disability benefits.
- (4) Actuarial equivalence is based on the mortality table and interest rate assumed for funding purposes.
- (5) Interest rates that are compounded more frequently than annually are expressed as nominal rates.
- (6) Where multiple lives are involved, future lifetimes are assumed to be independent of each other.
- (7) The term “gross single premium” is equivalent to “contract single premium;” the term “net single premium” is equivalent to “single benefit premium;” the term “gross annual premium” is equivalent to “annual contract premium;” the term “net annual premium” is equivalent to “annual benefit premium.”
- (8) There are no policy loans in effect.
- (9) For a bond, the face amount and the redemption value are the same.
- (10) Interest rate equals yield rate.
- (11) The term “duration” means “Macaulay duration”.

If applicable, the preceding conditions should be considered a part of the data for each question, unless otherwise stated or implied.

Data for Question 1 (2 points)

\$5,000 will accumulate to \$7,000 at a rate of simple interest i over a period t .

X = the accumulated value of \$750 at a rate of simple interest $0.75i$ over period $2t$.

Question 1

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than \$1,110
- (B) \$1,110 but less than \$1,160
- (C) \$1,160 but less than \$1,210
- (D) \$1,210 but less than \$1,260
- (E) \$1,260 or more

Data for Question 2 (3 points)

A 5-year certificate of deposit yields the following:

6.0% per year, compounded monthly for years 1 and 2

6.8% per year, compounded quarterly for year 3

7.6% per year, compounded semiannually for years 4 and 5

X = the effective annual interest rate earned over the 5-year period.

Question 2

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than 6.80%
- (B) 6.80% but less than 6.90%
- (C) 6.90% but less than 7.00%
- (D) 7.00% but less than 7.10%
- (E) 7.10% or more

Data for Question 3 (2 points)

Smith invests \$1,000 that accrues interest monthly.

$$d^{(2)}=0.06$$

X = the accumulated value of Smith's investment after one year.

Question 3

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than \$1,060
- (B) \$1,060 but less than \$1,062
- (C) \$1,062 but less than \$1,064
- (D) \$1,064 but less than \$1,066
- (E) \$1,066 or more

Data for Question 4 (4 points)

$$\ddot{a}_{\overline{n+1}|} = 8.36009$$

$$v^n = 0.55839$$

Question 4

In what range is $(Ia)_{\overline{2n}|}$?

- (A) Less than 100
- (B) 100 but less than 130
- (C) 130 but less than 160
- (D) 160 but less than 190
- (E) 190 or more

Data for Question 5 (3 points)

Smith purchases a 20-year immediate annuity-certain and pays for it with a single premium.

The terms of the annuity follow:

In each of the first 10 years, \$50,000 is paid in equal monthly installments.

In each of the next 10 years, \$25,000 is paid in equal quarterly installments.

Interest rate: 4.00% per year, compounded semiannually.

X = the single premium paid by Smith.

Question 5

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than \$525,000
- (B) \$525,000 but less than \$535,000
- (C) \$535,000 but less than \$545,000
- (D) \$545,000 but less than \$555,000
- (E) \$555,000 or more

Data for Question 6 (3 points)

Smith borrows \$100,000 and will repay it with level payments at the end of each month.

The lender offers Smith two options for the repayment:

	<u>Option 1</u>	<u>Option 2</u>
Interest rate:	Nominal 6.00% per year, compounded monthly	Nominal 4.00% per year, compounded monthly
Term:	30 years	15 years

X = the absolute value of the difference in the amount of interest Smith will pay over the life of the loan between Option 1 and Option 2

Question 6

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than \$60,500
- (B) \$60,500 but less than \$70,500
- (C) \$70,500 but less than \$80,500
- (D) \$80,500 but less than \$90,500
- (E) \$90,500 or more

Data for Question 7 (3 points)

Terms of a loan:

Amount of loan:	X
Repayment period:	20 years
Payments:	Level annual payments at the end of each year

Interest portion of the 11th payment: \$172.01

Interest portion of the 16th payment: \$92.35

Question 7

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than \$9,950
- (B) \$9,950 but less than \$10,150
- (C) \$10,150 but less than \$10,350
- (D) \$10,350 but less than \$10,550
- (E) \$10,550 or more

Data for Question 8 (3 points)

Terms of a bond:

Face amount:	\$1,000
Term:	5 years
Coupon rate:	4.00%, payable semiannually

The bond is purchased to yield 6.00% per year, compounded annually.

X = the total amount for accumulation of discount during the third year of the bond.

Question 8

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than \$16.13
- (B) \$16.13 but less than \$16.33
- (C) \$16.33 but less than \$16.53
- (D) \$16.53 but less than \$16.73
- (E) \$16.73 or more

Data for Question 9 (3 points)

Selected data for two bonds that have the same annual yield to maturity:

	<u>Bond A</u>	<u>Bond B</u>
Par value	\$1,000	\$1,000
Coupon rate	5.00%, payable annually	10.42%, payable annually
Term to maturity	10 years	15 years
Price	A discount of \$166.66	A premium of X

Question 9

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than \$155
- (B) \$155 but less than \$190
- (C) \$190 but less than \$225
- (D) \$225 but less than \$260
- (E) \$260 or more

Data for Question 10 (2 points)

The term structure of interest rates is given below:

Length of investment (years)	Spot rate
1	3.00%
2	4.00%
3	<i>X</i>

The 2-year deferred, 1-year spot rate implied by the current spot rates is 5.51%.

Question 10

In what range is *X*?

- (A) Less than 5.00%
- (B) 5.00% but less than 6.25%
- (C) 6.25% but less than 7.50%
- (D) 7.50% but less than 8.75%
- (E) 8.75% or more

Data for Question 11 (2 points)

Term structure of interest rates:

<u>Term (years)</u>	<u>Spot rate</u>
1	5.00%
2	5.75%
3	6.25%
4	6.65%

A \$1,000 three-year bond is redeemable at par and pays annual 4.0% coupons.

X = the price of the bond.

Question 11

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than \$950
- (B) \$950 but less than \$975
- (C) \$975 but less than \$1,000
- (D) \$1,000 but less than \$1,025
- (E) \$1,025 or more

Data for Question 12 (3 points)

A portfolio of assets consists of two investments:

1. A \$1,000 par value bond with a coupon of \$75 payable each 12/31 and a term of 3 years. This bond is redeemable at par.
2. A \$1,000 zero coupon bond with a term of 10 years.

The interest rate is 6.0% per year, compounded annually.

X = the modified duration of this portfolio.

Question 12

In what range is X ?

- (A) Less than 4.85 years
- (B) 4.85 years but fewer than 4.94 years
- (C) 4.94 years but fewer than 5.03 years
- (D) 5.03 years but fewer than 5.12 years
- (E) 5.12 years or more